

Unit
2**Speaking Task****(1) Provide a definition of Generation Z based on the numbers presented in the table.**

Generation Z refers to individuals who were born between 1997 and 2012. Approximately 1.9 to 2.1 billion people worldwide belong to this generation. They make up about 24 to 26 percent of the global population.

(2) Explain how the signature products reflect the technological development over time.

The signature product of Generation X is the personal computer, which became popular as this generation grew up. PCs greatly influenced their work and home environments. For Generation Y, mobile phones are the signature products, reflecting the rapid development of mobile technology and the Internet. In contrast, Generation Z prefers wearable devices like smartwatches. These devices can help people monitor their health, enhance entertainment experiences, and maintain closer relationships with others.

Suggested Response Strategies

This speaking task focuses on generational differences. Based on the content of the table and the task instructions, the following requirements must be completed in sequence:

- Question (1) requires you to define Generation Z based on the numerical information provided in the table, including birth years, population size, and its proportion of the world population. Pay attention to the use of **make up** in your response; **account for** can also be used.
- Question (2) asks you to explain how various signature products reflect the trajectory of technological development. When answering, you can consider your own life experiences and observations.

Writing Task

The data from 2001 to 2021 show an overall increase in total household expenditure in Taiwan, with significant changes in how families allocate their spending. The percentage of health expenditure surged from 11% in 2001 to 18% in 2021, while recreation, culture, and education spending decreased from NT\$79,179 to NT\$51,718, shrinking from 12% to 6%. In contrast, spending on food and beverages remained stable.

These changes were influenced by several factors. Economic growth and inflation have increased overall spending. Meanwhile, an aging population and better healthcare awareness have driven up health expenses. On the other hand, the shift to digital entertainment and online education has reduced traditional spending on recreation and education. Technological development has also made food production more efficient, stabilizing food costs. These trends reflect Taiwan's developing economic conditions and lifestyle changes.

Suggested Response Strategies

The purpose of this writing task is to explore changes in household expenditures from 2001 to 2021. Based on the task instructions, you should complete the following requirements in order:

- Question (1) asks you to summarize the key points of the table. Before writing, you should accurately interpret the trends of change. In addition, pay attention to the use of **verbs** describing changes (*surge, increase, decrease, shrink*) and to the use of **contrastive connectors** (*while*) and **transitional expressions** (*in contrast*) as shown in the sample answer.
- Question (2) asks you to infer the reasons behind changes in household expenditures. Note that in the model answer, the phrasal verb *drive up* is used to describe how population aging and increased health awareness may have caused a sharp rise in health spending. Similarly, pay attention to the use of the verb *reduce* in the next sentence.